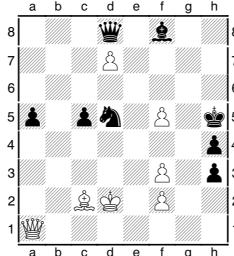


MSV 2023 - preliminary award

I received 20 studies from the competition director Peter Gyarmati for judging. The level of the compositions was on average good. In some of the studies there are already known motifs or fragments of them. I present my evaluation:

1st prize, Steffen Nielsen

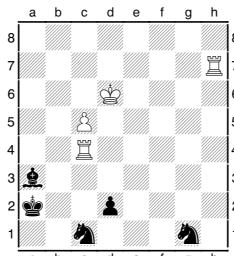


wins

The shootout in the introduction is a favourite phenomenon in the composer's work. Black's king is under a checkmate attack, which he does manage to parry, but after 10.Nf3! white dominates and the attacked black queen has no square to hide in.

1. $\mathbb{W}h8+$ $\mathbb{Q}h6+$ 2. $f4!$ $\mathbb{Q}xf4$ [2... $\mathbb{W}xh8$ 3. $\mathbb{Q}d1\#$] 3. $\mathbb{Q}d1+$ [3. $\mathbb{W}xd8??$ $\mathbb{Q}c6+-$; 3. $\mathbb{W}e8+?$ $\mathbb{Q}g4!$ 4. $\mathbb{Q}d1+$ $\mathbb{Q}xf5$ 5. $\mathbb{Q}c2+$ $\mathbb{Q}g4=$] 3... $\mathbb{Q}e2+$ 4. $f4!$ $\mathbb{W}xd7+$ [4... $\mathbb{W}xh8$ 5. $\mathbb{Q}xe2\#$] 5. $\mathbb{Q}xe2$ $h2$ 6. $\mathbb{W}e8+!$ $\mathbb{Q}g4$ [6... $\mathbb{W}xe8+$ 7. $\mathbb{Q}d2++$] 7. $\mathbb{W}xd7$ [7. $\mathbb{Q}f2+$ $\mathbb{W}xd1$ 8. $\mathbb{W}g6+$ $\mathbb{Q}xf4$ 9. $\mathbb{W}xh6+=$] 7... $h1\mathbb{W}$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}f2+!$ [8. $\mathbb{Q}e3+$ $\mathbb{Q}g3-$ (8... $\mathbb{Q}h3-$)] 8... $\mathbb{Q}xf4$ [8... $\mathbb{Q}h3$ 9. $f6+$ $\mathbb{Q}h2$ 10. $\mathbb{W}g4+-$] 9. $\mathbb{Q}d6+$ [9. $\mathbb{Q}c7+$ $\mathbb{Q}xf5=$] 9... $\mathbb{Q}g5!$ [9... $\mathbb{Q}xf5$ 10. $\mathbb{Q}c2+$ $\mathbb{Q}g4$ eg 11. $\mathbb{W}e6+$ $\mathbb{Q}g5$ 12. $\mathbb{W}f5\#$] 10. $\mathbb{Q}f3$ [Domination!] [10. $\mathbb{W}g6+$ $\mathbb{Q}f4$ 11. $\mathbb{W}d6+$ waste of time; 10. $\mathbb{W}e7+$ $\mathbb{Q}f4$ 11. $\mathbb{W}d6+$ waste of time] 10... $\mathbb{W}a1$ [10... $\mathbb{W}h3$ 11. $\mathbb{W}e7+$ $\mathbb{Q}f4$ 12. $\mathbb{W}e3+$ $\mathbb{Q}xf5$ 13. $\mathbb{Q}e4+$ $\mathbb{Q}g4$ 14. $\mathbb{Q}f5++-$; 10... $\mathbb{W}c1$ 11. $\mathbb{W}g6+$ $\mathbb{Q}f4$ 12. $\mathbb{W}xh6+$ $\mathbb{Q}xf5$ 13. $\mathbb{W}h7++-$] 11. $\mathbb{W}g6+$ $\mathbb{Q}f4$ 12. $\mathbb{W}xh6+$ [12. $\mathbb{W}g4+$ $\mathbb{Q}e5$ 13. $\mathbb{W}e4+$ $\mathbb{Q}f6$ 14. $\mathbb{W}e6+$ $\mathbb{Q}g5$ 15. $\mathbb{W}g6+$ $\mathbb{Q}f4$ 16. $\mathbb{W}xh6+$ waste of time] 12... $\mathbb{Q}xf5$ 13. $\mathbb{W}h7+!$ $\mathbb{Q}e6$ [13... $\mathbb{Q}g5$ 14. $\mathbb{W}h5+$ $\mathbb{Q}f6$ (14... $\mathbb{Q}f4$ 15. $\mathbb{W}g4+$ $\mathbb{Q}e5$ 16. $\mathbb{W}g7++-$) 15. $\mathbb{W}h8++-$] 14. $\mathbb{Q}g4+$ $\mathbb{Q}d6$ [14... $\mathbb{Q}d5$ 15. $\mathbb{W}d7+$ (15. $\mathbb{W}b7+$ $\mathbb{Q}c4$ 16. $\mathbb{Q}e2+)$ 15... $\mathbb{Q}c4$ 16. $\mathbb{Q}e6+]$ 15. $\mathbb{W}d7+$ $\mathbb{Q}e5$ 16. $\mathbb{W}g7+$ $\mathbb{Q}d6$ 17. $\mathbb{W}xa1+$.

2nd prize, Pavel Arestov

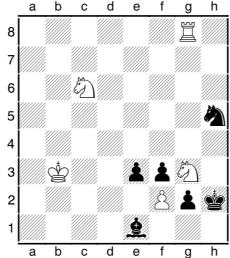


wins

A fascinating duel of three white pieces against two rooks. Black defends inventively, sacrificing pieces that the white King rejects and becoming the informal commander of the attack (3.Kd5!, 5.Kc4!). Finally, the move 7.Kb3!! is the golden nail in the opponent's coffin.

1. $\mathbb{Q}c2+$ $\mathbb{Q}a1!$ [1... $\mathbb{Q}b1$ 2. $\mathbb{W}xd2$ $\mathbb{Q}xc5+$ 3. $\mathbb{Q}d5!$ $\mathbb{Q}e3$ 4. $\mathbb{W}b7++-$ $\mathbb{Q}a1$ 5. $\mathbb{W}db2]$ 2. $\mathbb{W}xd2$ $\mathbb{Q}xc5+!$ [2... $\mathbb{Q}f3$ 3. $\mathbb{Q}d1+-$] 3. $\mathbb{Q}d5!$ [3. $\mathbb{Q}xc5?$ $\mathbb{Q}b3+=$] 3... $\mathbb{Q}ge2$ [3... $\mathbb{Q}c3$ 4. $\mathbb{Q}c2$ $\mathbb{Q}b1$ 5. $\mathbb{Q}c3+-$] 4. $\mathbb{Q}h1$ $\mathbb{Q}c3+!$ [4... $\mathbb{Q}g1$ 5. $\mathbb{Q}c4+-$] 5. $\mathbb{Q}c4!$ [5. $\mathbb{Q}xc5?$ $\mathbb{Q}e4+$ 6. $\mathbb{Q}d4$ $\mathbb{Q}xd2$ 7. $\mathbb{Q}xc1+$ $\mathbb{Q}b2=$] 5... $\mathbb{Q}b1$ 6. $\mathbb{Q}xc1$ $\mathbb{Q}e3$ 7. $\mathbb{Q}b3!!$ [7. $\mathbb{Q}dd1?$ $\mathbb{Q}xc1=$] 7... $\mathbb{Q}xd2$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}c2!$ $\mathbb{Q}g5$ [8... $\mathbb{Q}c3$ 9. $\mathbb{Q}xd2+$] 9. $\mathbb{Q}a2\#$

3rd prize, Peter Krug and Mario García

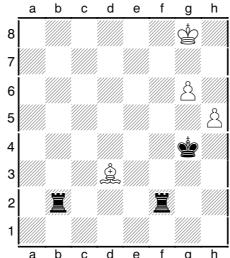


wins

After the foreplay and after 4...Kf1, a position arises in which white has a choice of up to several rook moves, but only one of them is winning (5.Rg8!). The other attempts the black bishop is able to eliminate and the win escapes.

1.Qe5! [1.Qd4? g1Q!= (1...g1Q? 2.Qxf3+ Qg2 3.Qxg1 see solution)] **1...g1Q** [1...Qf6 2.Qxf3+ Qh3 e.g. 3.Qg5 exf2 4.Qe2 f1Q (4...Qh5 5.Qeg1+ fxg1Q 6.Qxg1+ Qh2 7.Qf3+ Qh3 8.Qxe1 Qg3 9.Qf3+-) 5.Qf4#] **2.Qxf3+ Qg2** **3.Qxg1 Qxg3** [3...Qf6 4.Qg6 exf2 5.Qf5+ Qh1 6.Qe2 f1Q (6...Qd5 7.Qd6+-) 7.Qeg3+-] **4.Qxg3+ Qf1** [4...Qh1 5.Qh3+ Qxg1 6.fxe3+-] **5.Qg8!** [Thematic try : 5.Qg7? exf2 6.Qf3 Qe2 7.Qf7 (7.Qh2 f1Q=) 7...Qb4!= 8.Qh2 Qd6; 5.Qg6? exf2 6.Qf3 Qe2 7.Qf6 Qc3!=; 5.Qg5? exf2 6.Qf3 Qe2 7.Qh2 f1Q! 8.Qg2+ (8.Qe5+ Qe3 9.Qg4 Qf2 /d2=) 8...Qf2 9.Qg4 Qd2+ 10.Qc2 Qe4=; 5.Qg4 exf2] **5...exf2 6.Qf3 Qe2 7.Qf8!** [7.Qh2? f1Q!=] **7...Qb4** [7...Qa5 8.Qh2 Qc7 9.Qe8+ Qd3 10.Qf1+-; 7...f1Q 8.Qd4++; 7...Qf1 8.Qe8! Qg2 9.Qxc1+ Qg3 10.Qg8+ Qh3 11.Qh8+ Qg3 12.Qh1+-] **8.Qd4+!** [8.Qxb4? f1Q 9.Qd4+ Qe1=] **8...Qe1 9.Qe8+ Qd1 10.Qa8 Qd2** [10...Qe1 11.Qf8+-] **11.Qa1+!** [11.Qf8? Qc3!=] **11...Qc1 12.Qf5 f1Q** [12...f1Q 13.Qc3+-] **13.Qe3+-**

Prize for the miniature, Pavel Arrestov

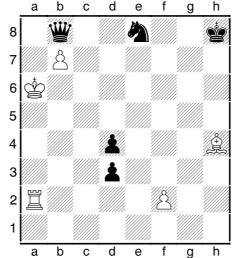


draw

This elegant miniature is decorated with a nice try (3.h6?) and a number of stalemates, which Black must avoid but cannot overcome.

1.g7 Qb8+ [1...Qfd2 2.Qc4 Qb8+ 3.Qh7 main line] **2.Qh7 Qf7 3.Qc4!** [TRY: 3.h6? Qc7! 4.Qf5+! Qh5! (4...Qxf5? stalemate) 5.Qg6+ Qh4!! 6.Qf5 Qe7! 7.Qg6 Qb6+ 8.Qh7 Qg5! 9.Qh8 Qe8+ Rb8 10.g8Q+ Qxg8+ 11.Qxg8 Qxf5+-] **3...Qc7** [3...Qe7 Ra7 4.h6 Qg5 5.Qf7 main line] **4.Qe6+!** [4.h6 Qxc4+] **4...Qg5!** [4...Qxh5 5.Qf7+! Qxf7 stalemate] **5.h6 Qf8!** [5...Qa7 6.Qf7 Qxf7 stalemate] **6.Qd7!** [6.Qf7? Qxf7!+-] **6...Qd8** [6...Qxd7 stalemate] **7.Qe6 Qa7** [7...Qf8 8.Qd7 Qd8 9.Qe6 positional draw] **8.Qf7!** [8.Qg8? Qa6+ Rd6] **8...Qf6!** [8...Qa6 9.Qg8+=] **9.Qg8!** [9.Qg8? Qxg8! (but not 9...Qxf7? 10.Qxf7+ Qxf7 stalemate); 9.Qc4? Qd1 10.Qh8 Qh1 11.Qg8 Qxh6+-] **9...Qa3** [9...Qd2 10.Qh8 Qh2 11.Qh7!=] **10.Qf7!** [10.Qh8? Qg6 11.h7 Qxg8+ 12.Qxg8 Qa8#] **10...Qa7 11.Qg8 Qa5** [11...Qb8 12.Qh8 Qg6 13.h7 Qbb7 14.Qf7+ Qxf7 15.Qg8+ Qh6 16.Qg7+ Qxg7 stalemate; 11...Qxg8 12.Qxg8 Qa8+ 13.Qh7 Qf7 14.Qg8+ Qxg8 stalemate] **12.Qf7 Qxf7** [12...Qa7 13.Qg8 positional draw] **13.Qg8+= Qxg8** [stalemate]

1st honorable mention, Eduard Eliazyan

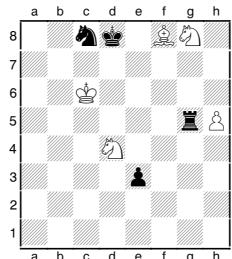


wins

After reducing the material in the intro, a precise duel of rook with pawns against queen with pawns occurs. At the end of the study, Black is finally about to bring his captain into the game, but White is ready to complete his mission and after 12.f4! he submits a final positional draw.

1. Kg3 [A:] 1... Qd6 [B: 1... Qc7+ 2. Qxc7 (2. Kb6? Qd5+ 3. Qc6 Qb4+ 4. Kb6 Wd8+ 5. Ka7 Qc6+ 6. Ka6 d2 7. Qxd2 Wa5#) 2... Wxc7 3. Kb2! (3. Qd2? Kg7! 4. Kb5 Wxb7+ 5. Qc4 We4 6. Qxd3 Qf6 7. Qxd4 Wc2+ 8. Qd5 Wxf2+-) 3... Wc6+ 4. Ka7! (4. Kb6? Wa4#; 4. Ka5? Wc5+ 5. Kb5 Wa7+ 6. Kb4 Wxb7 7. Kxb7 d2 8. Kd7 d1W-+) 4... Wa4+ 5. Kb6! We8 6. Ka6! (6. Qd2? Wd8+ 7. Qc6 Kg7 8. Qxd3 Wf6+ 9. Kb5 Wf5+ 10. Qc4 Wf7+ 11. Qxd4 Wxf2+-; 6. Kb5? Wb8 7. Qxd4 d2 8. Qxd2 Wxb7-+; 6. Kb7? We5+ 7. Qc6 Wb8 8. Qd2 We8+ 9. Kb6 Wd8+ 10. Qc5 Wc7+ 11. Qxd4 Wxb7-+) 6... Wc6+ 7. Ka7 Wc5+ 8. Kb6! (8. Kb8? Wc3 9. Kb5 d2 10. Ka7 Wa3+ 11. Kb6 Wd6+ 12. Ka7 d1W-+) 8... Wc7 9. Ka6 Wb8 10. Kb4! Wd6+ (10... Kg7 11. Qxd4=) 11. Kb6! (11. Ka5? Wc5+ 12. Ka4 Wa7+ 13. Kb3 Wb8 14. Qxd4 Wxb7-+) 11... Wb8 (11... Wa3+ 12. Kb5 Wb3+ (12... Wa7? 13. b8W+ Wxb8 14. Kxb8+ Kg7 15. Kd8-+) 13. Ka5 Wd5+ 14. Ka6 Wc4+ 15. Ka5 Wc5+ 16. Ka6 Wa3+ 17. Kb5=) 12. Kb4! (12. Kb1? Kg7 13. Kb4 Wd6+ 14. Kb6 Wa3+ 15. Kb5 Wa7 16. b8W Wxb8 17. Kxb8 d2-+) 12... Wd6+ 13. Kb6= Positional draw with perpetual movement of queen and rook.] 2. Qxd6 Wxd6+ 3. Ka7! [3. Kb5 Wd5+ 4. Kb6 Wb3+ 5. Qc7 Wxa2 6. b8W+ Kg7-+] 3... Wc5+ 4. Ka8! Wd5 5. Kb1! [5. Ka3? d2 6. Qd3 Kg7-+] 5... d2 6. Ka7! Wc5+ 7. Ka8! Wc6 8. Ka7 Wc7 9. Ka8! d1W 10. Qxd1 Wa5+ 11. Kb8 Wc5 12. f4! [12. Qd3? Kg7 13. Ka8 Wa5+ 14. Kb8 Wb6 15. Qc8 Wc6+ 16. Kb8 Wc4 17. Kf6 18. Ka7 Wc7 19. Ka6 Kg5-+; 12. Ka8? Wa3+ 13. Kb8 d3 14. f3 Kg7! 15. Qc7 Wc5+ 16. Kb7 Wd5+ 17. Qc7 Wf7+ 18. Kb6 Wxf3-+] 12... Kg7 13. g1+! Kf6 14. g5! Wd6+ 15. Ka7 Wa3+ [15... Wxf4 16. Qc5=] 16. Kb6! Wd6+ 17. Ka7= [Positional draw with perpetual movement of queen and king.]

2nd honorable mention, Jan Sprenger



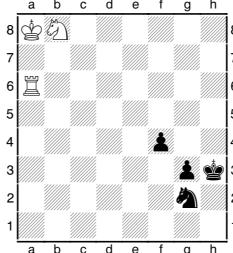
wins

A lively and very interesting play that presents already quite familiar motifs. The study is well elaborated and contains moments that will certainly enjoy to the solver.

1. Qf6! [with the threat Ne6# [economic mate]] [1. Qe6+? Ke8 2. Qxg5 Kxf8 and White will not be able to save the h5 pawn, e.g. 3. Qf6 e2 4. Qf3 Kg7 5. Qg4 Qc7+ 6. Qc5 Qg8=] 1... Qe7+! [1... Qa7+ 2. Kb7 Ke5 3. h6! eg (3. Qd6? e2! no self-block on e7 4. Qc7+ Ke7=; 3. Qxa7? e2 4. Kb7 Kb5+=) 3... e2 4. h7 e1W 5. h8W+-] 2. Kb7 Ke5 3. Qh6! [3. h6? e2 4. h7 e1W 5. h8W? Kb4+-/Qb1+, compare to the 1... Na7+ line] 3... e2 4. Qf4 Kb5+! [main 4... e1W 5. Qe6+! Qxe6 6. Qc7# model mate with knight sacrifice] 5. Qxb5 Qd5! 6. Qc7+! [6. Qd2? Qxf6 7. h6 Kg7 /Kc8 with transposition 8. Qd4 Kg7 9. Qxe2 Kg6 10. Qg3 Kg4=; 6. Qxd5? e1W=] 6... Qxc7 7. Qd4! e1W [White wins prosaically

after 7... $\mathbb{Q}e7$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}xe2$ $\mathbb{Q}e6$ (8... $\mathbb{Q}xf6$ 9. $\mathbb{Q}xc7$ $\mathbb{Q}g5$ 10. $\mathbb{Q}g3+-$) 9. $\mathbb{Q}g4$ $\mathbb{Q}f7$ 10. $\mathbb{Q}g3+-$] **8. $\mathbb{Q}c6\#$** [model mate with bishop sacrifice]

Honourable mention for miniature, Martin Minski

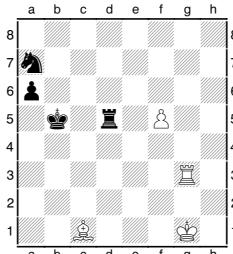


draw

An attractive study with a nice try at 1.Ra1? presents the old R+N versus Q duels, but the content of its game with a nice introduction will surely please miniature lovers.

[task of three rook sacrifices with knight forks] **1. $\mathbb{Q}c6!$** [try 1. $\mathbb{R}a1?$ $\mathbb{Q}e1!!$ here the knight sacrifice works (1... $f3?$ 2. $\mathbb{R}h1+=$ position X with bNg2) 2. $\mathbb{R}xe1$ f3 3. $\mathbb{R}h1+$ position X without bNg2 3... $\mathbb{Q}g2!$ 4. $\mathbb{R}a1$ f2 5. $\mathbb{Q}c6$ f1 \mathbb{W} 6. $\mathbb{R}xf1$ $\mathbb{Q}xf1$ 7. $\mathbb{Q}d4$ g2 8. $\mathbb{Q}f3$ $\mathbb{Q}f2$ 9. $\mathbb{Q}g5$ $\mathbb{Q}g3+-$; 1. $\mathbb{R}h6+?$ $\mathbb{Q}h4$ 2. $\mathbb{Q}c6$ f3 3. $\mathbb{Q}d4$ f2 4. $\mathbb{Q}f5$ $\mathbb{Q}g4!-+$ (4...f1 \mathbb{W} 5. $\mathbb{R}xh4+$ $\mathbb{Q}g2$ 6. $\mathbb{Q}e3+$ fork); 1. $\mathbb{R}f6?$ $\mathbb{Q}h4!$ 2. $\mathbb{R}xf4$ g2+-; 1. $\mathbb{R}d7?$ f3 2. $\mathbb{Q}e5$ f2 3. $\mathbb{R}f6$ $\mathbb{Q}e3+-$] 1...f3 2. $\mathbb{Q}d4$ f2 3. $\mathbb{R}f6$ $\mathbb{Q}f4!$ [3... $\mathbb{Q}c3$ 4. $\mathbb{Q}e2=$] 4. $\mathbb{R}xf4$ g2 5. $\mathbb{Q}f3+!$ [try 5. $\mathbb{R}xf2?$ g1 \mathbb{W} 6. $\mathbb{R}f3+$ $\mathbb{Q}h2!-+$ and the fork Nf3+ is not possible] 5... $\mathbb{Q}g4$ [5... $\mathbb{Q}h2??$ 6. $\mathbb{R}xf2+-$ pin] 6. $\mathbb{R}xf2$ g1 \mathbb{W} 7. $\mathbb{R}f4+!$ [first rook sacrifice] 7... $\mathbb{Q}h5$ [main 7... $\mathbb{Q}xf4$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}c2+$ first fork; 7... $\mathbb{Q}h3$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}h4+!=$] 8. $\mathbb{Q}h4+!$ [second rook sacrifice] 8... $\mathbb{Q}g6$ [main 8... $\mathbb{Q}xh4$ 9. $\mathbb{Q}f3+$ second fork] 9. $\mathbb{Q}c6!$ [switchback] 9... $\mathbb{Q}b6$ 10. $\mathbb{Q}c4!$ [third rook sacrifice] 10... $\mathbb{Q}a6+$ 11. $\mathbb{Q}b8$ $\mathbb{Q}xc4$ 12. $\mathbb{Q}e5+$ [third fork] =.

Special honourable mention, Marek Halski



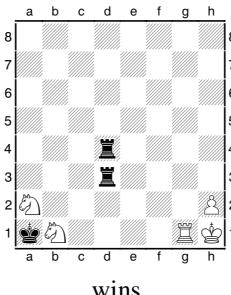
wins

A very interesting manoeuvre by which white systematically pushes the black king to the fatal first horizontal. It is important to see the study by the same author, from which he apparently drew inspiration and he has also worked the study to win.

[Theme: Repeated manoeuvres of a group of figures exploite the threat of White pawn promotion; Black rook attempts to control f-vertical are thwarted by the White that systematically push Black king towards the fatal 1-st horizontal by applying threats of Black rook pinning.] **1.f6!** [the pawn is more valuable than the bishop!] [1. $\mathbb{R}g7?$ $\mathbb{R}d1+$ 2. $\mathbb{Q}f2$ $\mathbb{R}xc1$ 3. $\mathbb{R}xa7$ $\mathbb{Q}c5$ 4. $\mathbb{R}f7$ a5 5.f6 a4 6. $\mathbb{Q}g3$ a3 7. $\mathbb{R}a7$ $\mathbb{R}f5=$; 1. $\mathbb{R}f3?$ $\mathbb{R}d1+$ 2. $\mathbb{R}f1$ $\mathbb{R}xf1+$ 3. $\mathbb{R}xf1$ $\mathbb{Q}c6$ 4.f6 $\mathbb{Q}d6=$] **1... $\mathbb{R}d1+$** [1... $\mathbb{R}d7$ 2. $\mathbb{Q}g5+$ (also 2. $\mathbb{R}g7$ $\mathbb{R}d1+$ 3. $\mathbb{Q}g2$ $\mathbb{R}xc1$ 4.f7 etc as in solution) 2... $\mathbb{Q}c6$ 3. $\mathbb{R}g7$ $\mathbb{Q}b5$ 4.f7 with win; 1... $\mathbb{R}f5$ 2. $\mathbb{R}g5$ $\mathbb{R}xg5+$ 3. $\mathbb{R}xg5$ $\mathbb{Q}c6$ 4.f7+-] **2. $\mathbb{Q}f2!$** [loss of time is: 2. $\mathbb{Q}g2$ $\mathbb{R}xc1$ 3.f7 $\mathbb{R}c2+$ 4. $\mathbb{Q}f1$ $\mathbb{R}c1+$ 5. $\mathbb{Q}e2$ $\mathbb{R}c8$ 6. $\mathbb{R}g8$ $\mathbb{R}c2+$ 7. $\mathbb{Q}e3$ $\mathbb{R}c3+$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}f2$ $\mathbb{R}c2+$ 9. $\mathbb{Q}g3$ etc] **2... $\mathbb{R}xc1$** [What else?] [2... $\mathbb{R}d8$ 3. $\mathbb{Q}a3$ $\mathbb{R}d7$ 4. $\mathbb{Q}e7+-$; 2... $\mathbb{R}d7$ 3. $\mathbb{R}g7$ $\mathbb{R}d6$ 4. $\mathbb{Q}b2+-$] **3.f7** $\mathbb{R}c2+$ **4. $\mathbb{Q}e3!$** [All other king moves lead to a repetition or worse, e.g.: 4. $\mathbb{Q}e1$ $\mathbb{R}c1+$ 5. $\mathbb{Q}e2$ (5. $\mathbb{Q}d2??$ $\mathbb{R}f1!-+$) 5... $\mathbb{R}c2+$ 6. $\mathbb{Q}f3$ (6. $\mathbb{Q}d3??$ $\mathbb{R}f2+-$) 6... $\mathbb{R}c3+$ 7. $\mathbb{Q}f2$ **a** 7. $\mathbb{Q}f4?$ $\mathbb{R}c8!$ 8. $\mathbb{R}g8$ $\mathbb{R}c1!$ 9. $\mathbb{R}g3$ $\mathbb{R}c8$ 10. $\mathbb{R}g8$ (10. $\mathbb{R}g5+?$ $\mathbb{Q}b6!$ 11. $\mathbb{R}g8=$ (11. $\mathbb{R}f5?$ $\mathbb{R}f8!$ 12. $\mathbb{Q}g5$ $\mathbb{Q}c6$ 13. $\mathbb{Q}f6$ $\mathbb{Q}d8+-$)) 10... $\mathbb{R}c1=$; **b** 7. $\mathbb{Q}e4?$ $\mathbb{R}xg3!$ 8.f8 \mathbb{W} $\mathbb{Q}c6$ 9. $\mathbb{R}f1+$ $\mathbb{Q}a4$ 10. $\mathbb{R}xa6+$ $\mathbb{Q}a5=$; 7... $\mathbb{R}c2+$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}e3!$ etc as in solution] **4... $\mathbb{R}c8!$** [after: 4... $\mathbb{R}c3+$ 5. $\mathbb{Q}d2!!$ $\mathbb{R}xg3$ (5... $\mathbb{R}c8?$ 6. $\mathbb{R}g8+-$) 6.f8 \mathbb{W} $\mathbb{R}g2+$ (6... $\mathbb{Q}c6$ 7. $\mathbb{W}f5+$ $\mathbb{Q}b6$ 8. $\mathbb{W}f2++-$) 7. $\mathbb{Q}e3$ $\mathbb{R}g3+$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}f4$ $\mathbb{R}c3$ Qb8+\$18] **5. $\mathbb{R}g8$ $\mathbb{R}c3+$ 6. $\mathbb{Q}f2!$**

[6. $\mathbb{Q}f4?$ $\mathbb{B}c1!$ 7. $\mathbb{B}g3$ (7. $\mathbb{Q}g3 \mathbb{B}f1!=$) 7... $\mathbb{B}c8$ 8. $\mathbb{B}g8 \mathbb{B}c1$ etc positional draw; loss of time is: 6. $\mathbb{Q}e4 \mathbb{B}c4+$ 7. $\mathbb{Q}f3$ (7. $\mathbb{Q}e3 \mathbb{B}c3+$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}f2$ etc) 7... $\mathbb{B}c1$ Kg2/Kf2 Rc2+ 8. $\mathbb{Q}g3$ etc] 6.. $\mathbb{B}c2+$ 7. $\mathbb{Q}g3!$ $\mathbb{B}c3+$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}g4 \mathbb{B}c4+$ 9. $\mathbb{Q}g5$ [9. $\mathbb{Q}h5?$ $\mathbb{B}f4 =$] 9... $\mathbb{B}c5+$ 10. $\mathbb{Q}h6!$ [loss of time is: 10. $\mathbb{Q}h4 \mathbb{B}c4+$ 11. $\mathbb{B}g4 \mathbb{B}c8$ 12. $\mathbb{B}g8$ (but not 12. $\mathbb{B}g5+?$ $\mathbb{Q}b6$ 13. $\mathbb{B}g8 \mathbb{B}c4+$ 14. $\mathbb{Q}g5 \mathbb{B}c5+$ 15. $\mathbb{Q}g6 \mathbb{B}c6+$ 16. $\mathbb{Q}h5$ (16. $\mathbb{Q}h7 \mathbb{B}c7=$) 16... $\mathbb{B}c5+$ 17. $\mathbb{B}g5 \mathbb{B}c8=$) 12... $\mathbb{B}c4+$ etc as in solution] 10... $\mathbb{B}c6+$ 11. $\mathbb{Q}g6 \mathbb{B}c8$ 12. $\mathbb{Q}g5+!$ [White push Black king 1 row down Rg6 Rc8 would lead to a repetition] 12... $\mathbb{Q}b4$ [Black king cannot go up because: 12... $\mathbb{Q}b6$ 13. $\mathbb{B}g8 \mathbb{B}c6+$ 14. $\mathbb{Q}g6!$ pinning Black rook and winning; It is also bad: 12... $\mathbb{Q}a4$ because of 13. $\mathbb{B}g8 \mathbb{B}c6+$ 14. $\mathbb{Q}g6 \mathbb{B}c8$ 15. $\mathbb{Q}xa6+$ $\mathbb{Q}b5$ 16. $\mathbb{Q}xa7$ White win] 13. $\mathbb{Q}g8 \mathbb{B}c6+$ 14. $\mathbb{Q}g5$ [14. $\mathbb{Q}g6 \mathbb{B}c8$ 15. $\mathbb{Q}g8 \mathbb{B}c6+$ 16. $\mathbb{Q}g5$ etc with repetition] 14... $\mathbb{B}c5+$ 15. $\mathbb{Q}g4 \mathbb{B}c4+$ 16. $\mathbb{Q}h5!$ $\mathbb{B}c5+$ 17. $\mathbb{Q}g5 \mathbb{B}c8$ 18. $\mathbb{Q}g4+!$ [White repeats once again their manoeuvre pushing Black king 1 more row down!] 18... $\mathbb{Q}b3$ [and again Black king cannot go up: 18... $\mathbb{Q}b5$ 19. $\mathbb{Q}g8 \mathbb{B}c5+$ 20. $\mathbb{Q}g5!$ pinning Black rook and winning; and after 18... $\mathbb{Q}a3$ 19. $\mathbb{Q}g8 \mathbb{B}c5+$ 20. $\mathbb{Q}g4 \mathbb{B}c4+$ 21. $\mathbb{Q}f3 \mathbb{B}c3+$ Ke2/Ke4 Rc2+/Rc4+ Ke3! Rc3+ Kd2 Rf3 Rg3! Rxg3 f8=Q+ Kb2 Qb8+ win] 19. $\mathbb{Q}g8 \mathbb{B}c5+$ 20. $\mathbb{Q}g4 \mathbb{B}c4+$ 21. $\mathbb{Q}g3 \mathbb{B}c3+$ 22. $\mathbb{Q}h4!$ $\mathbb{B}c4+$ 23. $\mathbb{Q}g4 \mathbb{B}c8$ 24. $\mathbb{Q}g3+!$ [pushing Black king 1 more row down!] 24... $\mathbb{Q}b2$ [24... $\mathbb{Q}b4$ 25. $\mathbb{Q}g8 \mathbb{B}c4+$ 26. $\mathbb{Q}g4!$ pinning Black rook and winning] 25. $\mathbb{Q}g8 \mathbb{B}c4+$ [Not much help is: 25... $\mathbb{Q}c6$ 26. $\mathbb{Q}xc8 \mathbb{Q}e5$ 27. f8 \mathbb{Q} $\mathbb{Q}g6+$ 28. $\mathbb{Q}g3 \mathbb{Q}xf8$ 29. $\mathbb{Q}xf8$ a5 30. $\mathbb{Q}a8+-$] 26. $\mathbb{Q}g3 \mathbb{B}c3+$ 27. $\mathbb{Q}g2 \mathbb{B}c2+$ 28. $\mathbb{Q}h3!$ $\mathbb{B}c3+$ 29. $\mathbb{Q}g3 \mathbb{B}c8$ 30. $\mathbb{Q}g2+$ [pushing Black king to the first row!] 30... $\mathbb{Q}b1$ [30... $\mathbb{Q}b3$ 31. $\mathbb{Q}g8 \mathbb{B}c3+$ 32. $\mathbb{Q}g3!$ pinning Black rook and winning] 31. $\mathbb{Q}g8 \mathbb{B}c3+$ 32. $\mathbb{Q}g2 \mathbb{B}c2+$ 33. $\mathbb{Q}h1!$ $\mathbb{Q}f2$ 34. $\mathbb{Q}g1+$ $\mathbb{Q}c2$ 35. $\mathbb{Q}g2+-$ [pinning Black rook and winning]

Commendation, Amatzia Avni

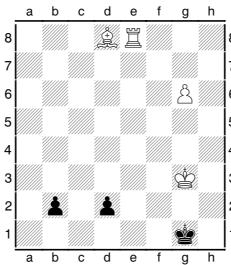


wins

White has material ahead and a battery at his disposal, but he must first prepare its use. He breaks his battery after 1. Nc1 and then sacrifices a knight with 2. Nb3+! reopens and the battery is already functional. Black avoids the "total" fork (he does not accept the rook sacrifice after 4. Ra1+!), but white has already prepared the way to the winning pawn advance by doing so. An amusing study that delights the solver's eye.

1. $\mathbb{Q}c1 \mathbb{B}h3$ [best] 2. $\mathbb{Q}b3+!$ [2. $\mathbb{Q}e2 \mathbb{B}dh4$ 3. $\mathbb{Q}d2+$ $\mathbb{Q}b2$ 4. $\mathbb{Q}f1 \mathbb{B}f3$ and white's forces are badly placed, his material advantage cannot be converted] 2... $\mathbb{B}xb3$ 3. $\mathbb{Q}d2+$ $\mathbb{Q}a2$ [liquidating to a winning rook endgame, white now has to choose the accurate path] 4. $\mathbb{B}a1+!$ [4. $\mathbb{Q}xb3?$ $\mathbb{Q}xb3=$] 4... $\mathbb{Q}b2$ 5. $\mathbb{B}b1+$ $\mathbb{Q}c2$ 6. $\mathbb{B}xb3$ [6. $\mathbb{Q}xb3?$ $\mathbb{B}h4!$ 7. $\mathbb{B}c1+$ $\mathbb{Q}xb3$ 8. $\mathbb{Q}g2 \mathbb{B}h8!$ 9. $\mathbb{Q}g3 \mathbb{B}g8+=$] 6... $\mathbb{B}d8$ [a shrewd defence C)] [A] 6... $\mathbb{Q}xd2$ 7. $\mathbb{Q}g2+-$; B) 6... $\mathbb{B}xd2$ 7. $\mathbb{B}f3!+-$ (but not 7. $\mathbb{B}e3?$ $\mathbb{B}d3=$)] 7. $\mathbb{B}h4!+-$ [a different winning method has to be discovered] [A) 7. $\mathbb{Q}g2?? \mathbb{Q}xd2+$; B) 7. $\mathbb{B}f3?$ $\mathbb{Q}xd2=$] 7... $\mathbb{B}d4$ 8. $\mathbb{B}h3+-$.

Commendation for the miniature, Evgeny Egorov



wins

The promotion of the three pawns into a queen and Black's counterplay with several stalemate tries after white's accurate play is not successful.

1.g7! [1.♗b6+? ♗f1 2.g7 (2.♗f8+ ♗e1! 3.g7 d1♗ 4.♗e8+ ♗f1=) 2...d1♗ 3.g8♗ ♗d6+ 4.♗h3 ♗d7+ 5.♗e6 ♗xe6+ 6.♗xe6 b1♗ 7.♗c4+ ♗e1=] **1...b1♗** [1...d1♗ 2.g8♗+=] **2.♗b6+!** [2.g8♗? ♗d3+ 3.♗f4+ (3.♗h4+ ♗h1=) 3...♗f1 4.♗h8 (4.♗b6 ♗f3+! 5.♗xf3 d1♗+=) 4...♗c4+ 5.♗e4 ♗f7+ 6.♗e5 (6.♗f6 d1♗ 7.♗h1+ ♗f2 8.♗h2+ ♗f1=) 6...♗f3!! 7.♗f4 ♗xf4+ 8.♗xf4 d1♗ 9.♗h1+ ♗e2 10.♗f3+ ♗d2=] **2...♗xb6 3.g8♗ ♗e6!** [3...♗f2+ 4.♗h3+ ♗h1 5.♗d5+ ♗g1 6.♗g8++-] **4.♗h4+!** [4.♗f4+? ♗f1 5.♗f7 ♗xe8 6.♗xe8 d1♗=; 4.♗h3+? ♗h1 5.♗d8 ♗f3+=] **4...♗h1** **5.♗d8 ♗h6+ 6.♗g4** [6.♗g3 ♗c3+=] **6...♗h2!** **7.♗d3!!** [7.♗f3? ♗h5+ 8.♗g4 ♗d5+! 9.♗f2! (9.♗xd5 d1♗+ 10.♗xd1 stalemate) 9...♗f7+ 10.♗f3 (10.♗e3 ♗e7+ 11.♗f3 d1♗+ 12.♗xd1 ♗e3+ 13.♗xe3 stalemate) 10...♗a7+ 11.♗c3 ♗f7+ 12.♗c2 ♗h5+ 13.♗f3 (13.♗xd2 ♗a5+=) 13...♗e5+ 14.♗d3 ♗f5+! 15.♗e3 ♗e5+ 16.♗e4 ♗g3+ 17.♗f3 (17.♗xd2 ♗g5+=) 17...♗e5+ 18.♗d3 ♗f5+ 19.♗e2 ♗e5+ 20.♗d1 ♗a1+ 21.♗c2 ♗a2+ 22.♗d3 ♗a3+ 23.♗e2 ♗e7+= 24.♗f1 ♗e1#; 7.♗d5? ♗h3+ 8.♗f4 ♗f1+=] **7...d1♗+ 8.♗xd1 ♗h4+! 9.♗f3!** [9.♗xh4 stalemate] **9...♗h3+** [9...♗f6+ 10.♗e4 ♗h4+ 11.♗d3 ♗h3+ 12.♗c2 ♗f5+ 13.♗d3+=-] **10.♗f4** [10.♗e4 ♗g4+ 11.♗xg4 stalemate; 10.♗f2 ♗f5+ 11.♗e3 ♗e5+=] **10...♗h4+ 11.♗g4** [11.♗e3 ♗h3+ 12.♗f4 ♗h4+] **11...♗f6+** [11...♗f2+ 12.♗f3+- (12.♗g5? ♗f6+ 13.♗xf6 stalemate)] **12.♗f5!+-**

Košice, on 5th February 2024

Michal Hlinka, FIDE International judge

You can send your observations to the address of the tournament director (slowpane@gmail.com) until 15th April 2024.

(Peter Gyarmati)